

Stability of the Rural Health Safety Net: Policy Institute National Data Table 2022

State	Medicaid Expansion ¹	Total Rural Hospitals	Rural Hospital Instability					Impact of Policy on Rural Hospital Stability								
			Closures and Vulnerability			Hospital Operating Margin		Sequestrian ³			Bad Debt ⁴			PAYGO ⁷		
			Closed Hospitals	Vulnerable Hospitals	% Hospitals Vulnerable	Median Operating Margin	% With Negative Margin ²	2% Medicare Revenue Cut			35% Medicare Bad Debt Reimbursement Cut			4% Medicare Revenue Cut in addition to Sequester		
								Revenue Impact	Potential Job Loss ⁵	GDP Impact ⁶	Revenue Impact	Potential Job Loss ⁵	GDP Impact ⁶	Revenue Impact	Potential Job Loss ⁵	GDP Impact ⁶
AK	Y	17	1	2	12%	8%	18%	\$ 3,706,891	61	\$ 8,058,938	\$ 843,255	12	\$ 1,604,961	\$ 7,413,782	123	\$ 16,117,877
AL	N	45	6	17	38%	-6%	80%	\$ 6,621,707	168	\$ 21,997,168	\$ 4,235,676	111	\$ 14,523,265	\$ 13,243,413	336	\$ 43,994,336
AR	Y	48	1	11	23%	2%	43%	\$ 8,483,178	191	\$ 25,045,290	\$ 4,016,536	93	\$ 12,208,325	\$ 16,966,356	382	\$ 50,090,580
AZ	Y	23	3	3	13%	1%	36%	\$ 5,101,156	98	\$ 12,880,675	\$ 1,169,642	23	\$ 3,040,661	\$ 10,202,312	197	\$ 25,761,350
CA	Y	57	4	2	4%	2%	40%	\$ 22,188,234	373	\$ 48,851,498	\$ 14,442,191	251	\$ 32,953,147	\$ 44,376,469	746	\$ 97,702,996
CO	Y	43			0%	1%	45%	\$ 8,266,517	152	\$ 19,975,088	\$ 1,680,533	32	\$ 4,210,189	\$ 16,533,034	305	\$ 39,950,176
CT	Y	3			0%	-5%	67%	\$ 1,784,893	31	\$ 4,035,414	\$ 181,211	3	\$ 407,427	\$ 3,569,786	62	\$ 8,070,829
DE	Y	2			0%	-5%	50%	\$ 3,245,469	60	\$ 7,872,107	\$ 240,136	4	\$ 584,965	\$ 6,490,938	120	\$ 15,744,213
FL	N	20	5	10	50%	0%	50%	\$ 2,500,374	55	\$ 7,245,816	\$ 2,459,476	51	\$ 6,708,088	\$ 5,000,749	111	\$ 14,491,633
GA	N	66	8	18	27%	-2%	58%	\$ 14,041,871	311	\$ 40,761,658	\$ 8,187,241	188	\$ 24,690,518	\$ 28,083,742	622	\$ 81,523,315
HI	Y	13		1	8%	-1%	64%	\$ 3,424,221	55	\$ 7,172,892	\$ 496,085	8	\$ 1,083,518	\$ 6,848,441	109	\$ 14,345,784
IA	Y	94		4	4%	0%	53%	\$ 14,923,315	312	\$ 40,825,950	\$ 1,921,220	40	\$ 5,250,810	\$ 29,846,631	623	\$ 81,651,901
ID	Y	28			0%	0%	54%	\$ 3,825,527	75	\$ 9,826,980	\$ 1,218,543	24	\$ 3,175,058	\$ 7,651,054	150	\$ 19,653,961
IL	Y	74	2	6	8%	1%	43%	\$ 14,763,263	308	\$ 40,413,425	\$ 14,342,489	311	\$ 40,785,257	\$ 29,526,527	617	\$ 80,826,850
IN	Y	55	1	7	13%	2%	38%	\$ 12,548,537	260	\$ 34,060,383	\$ 12,105,015	255	\$ 33,451,806	\$ 25,097,074	520	\$ 68,120,765
KS	N	102	8	31	30%	-5%	73%	\$ 10,911,697	232	\$ 30,449,634	\$ 5,734,224	123	\$ 16,084,766	\$ 21,823,394	465	\$ 60,899,267
KY	Y	65	3	18	28%	3%	40%	\$ 14,774,919	313	\$ 41,062,189	\$ 9,138,137	202	\$ 26,417,151	\$ 29,549,838	627	\$ 82,124,379
LA	Y	56	1	9	16%	1%	43%	\$ 6,512,748	149	\$ 19,558,992	\$ 4,459,450	105	\$ 13,737,261	\$ 13,025,495	299	\$ 39,117,983
MA	Y	5	1	1	20%	3%	25%	\$ 1,577,264	26	\$ 3,431,200	\$ 1,040,988	18	\$ 2,370,543	\$ 3,154,529	52	\$ 6,862,401
MD	Y	4	1		0%	-23%	75%	\$ 3,791,812	67	\$ 8,845,602	\$ 34,292	1	\$ 95,695	\$ 7,583,624	135	\$ 17,691,203
ME	Y	24	3	1	4%	1%	39%	\$ 7,605,716	145	\$ 18,979,793	\$ 3,327,072	64	\$ 8,447,394	\$ 15,211,433	290	\$ 37,959,585
MI	Y	64	1	4	6%	2%	30%	\$ 17,217,051	349	\$ 45,799,835	\$ 11,326,634	234	\$ 30,718,886	\$ 34,434,102	699	\$ 91,599,671
MN	Y	94	4	9	10%	1%	38%	\$ 20,178,999	366	\$ 47,987,745	\$ 2,009,114	35	\$ 4,542,021	\$ 40,357,999	732	\$ 95,975,490
MO	N	59	8	26	44%	0%	49%	\$ 14,909,974	299	\$ 39,198,783	\$ 7,347,414	150	\$ 19,666,188	\$ 29,819,948	598	\$ 78,397,566
MS	N	64	4	27	42%	-3%	71%	\$ 8,751,189	211	\$ 27,609,189	\$ 4,327,601	108	\$ 14,163,308	\$ 17,502,377	421	\$ 55,218,379
MT	Y	56		9	16%	0%	49%	\$ 9,446,144	180	\$ 23,652,042	\$ 973,616	18	\$ 2,362,417	\$ 18,892,287	361	\$ 47,304,084
NC	N	50	7	15	30%	0%	50%	\$ 18,972,416	402	\$ 52,643,009	\$ 11,936,505	259	\$ 33,894,111	\$ 37,944,832	803	\$ 105,286,018
ND	Y	36		7	19%	1%	46%	\$ 2,234,623	45	\$ 5,935,044	\$ 289,743	6	\$ 760,909	\$ 4,469,246	91	\$ 11,870,088
NE	N	71	2	16	23%	1%	37%	\$ 12,772,677	260	\$ 34,016,416	\$ 1,201,596	24	\$ 3,079,741	\$ 25,545,354	519	\$ 68,032,832
NH	Y	15			0%	0%	57%	\$ 5,520,436	99	\$ 12,967,648	\$ 2,871,373	51	\$ 6,674,837	\$ 11,040,872	198	\$ 25,935,295
NM	Y	26		4	15%	2%	36%	\$ 5,026,157	95	\$ 12,456,110	\$ 2,042,888	38	\$ 4,955,820	\$ 10,052,313	190	\$ 24,912,219
NV	Y	14	1		0%	1%	38%	\$ 1,361,193	26	\$ 3,423,849	\$ 2,780,635	57	\$ 7,448,657	\$ 2,722,387	52	\$ 6,847,698
NY	Y	52	3	5	10%	0%	47%	\$ 18,488,009	372	\$ 48,807,968	\$ 5,322,108	115	\$ 15,089,052	\$ 36,976,019	745	\$ 97,615,936
OH	Y	58	2	8	14%	5%	30%	\$ 11,268,748	253	\$ 33,144,963	\$ 10,698,221	250	\$ 32,759,539	\$ 22,537,497	506	\$ 66,289,927
OK	N	78	7	28	36%	-3%	57%	\$ 12,954,419	276	\$ 36,123,291	\$ 6,475,301	137	\$ 17,948,134	\$ 25,908,838	551	\$ 72,246,582
OR	Y	33		1	3%	3%	29%	\$ 12,999,610	205	\$ 26,930,066	\$ 5,269,092	82	\$ 10,780,346	\$ 25,999,220	411	\$ 53,860,132
PA	Y	44	4	10	23%	1%	43%	\$ 14,894,486	329	\$ 43,108,999	\$ 5,875,805	128	\$ 16,755,831	\$ 29,788,971	658	\$ 86,217,999
SC	N	22	4	8	36%	0%	50%	\$ 9,352,400	196	\$ 25,629,893	\$ 2,494,244	52	\$ 6,819,865	\$ 18,704,801	391	\$ 51,259,786
SD	N	46	1	7	15%	2%	39%	\$ 5,548,098	102	\$ 13,427,132	\$ 517,294	10	\$ 1,246,894	\$ 11,096,195	205	\$ 26,854,264
TN	N	49	16	25	51%	-4%	59%	\$ 9,447,193	218	\$ 28,546,694	\$ 6,320,920	146	\$ 19,125,180	\$ 18,894,385	436	\$ 57,093,389
TX	N	156	21	77	49%	4%	36%	\$ 22,380,623	497	\$ 65,118,119	\$ 13,440,166	300	\$ 39,279,951	\$ 44,761,246	994	\$ 130,236,238
UT	Y	21		1	5%	9%	11%	\$ 2,314,873	45	\$ 5,888,400	\$ 230,824	5	\$ 641,770	\$ 4,629,746	90	\$ 11,776,800
VA	Y	26	2	4	15%	4%	40%	\$ 8,248,933	171	\$ 22,455,246	\$ 3,863,959	80	\$ 10,418,750	\$ 16,497,866	343	\$ 44,910,492
VT	Y	12			0%	1%	42%	\$ 4,159,685	72	\$ 9,395,086	\$ 1,173,124	19	\$ 2,541,472	\$ 8,319,370	143	\$ 18,790,171
WA	Y	45			0%	1%	44%	\$ 10,680,948	180	\$ 23,556,290	\$ 5,877,128	100	\$ 13,156,985	\$ 21,361,895	360	\$ 47,112,581
WI	N	76	1	12	16%	6%	23%	\$ 18,651,319	337	\$ 44,152,555	\$ 12,253,917	223	\$ 29,163,849	\$ 37,302,638	674	\$ 88,305,111
WV	Y	27	2	2	7%	-1%	56%	\$ 4,281,210	94	\$ 12,376,776	\$ 2,954,005	64	\$ 8,323,146	\$ 8,562,421	189	\$ 24,753,553
WY	N	23		7	30%	-2%	68%	\$ 4,516,819	81	\$ 10,574,938	\$ 1,641,500	29	\$ 3,823,963	\$ 9,033,638	161	\$ 21,149,876
Expansion States	Y	1,234	40	129	10%	1.6%	41%	\$ 284,844,768	5,561	\$ 728,782,484	\$ 134,215,062	2,730	\$ 357,754,606	\$ 569,689,535	11,122	\$ 1,457,564,969
Non-Expansion States	N	927	98	324	35%	-0.3%	51%	\$ 172,332,775	3,644	\$ 477,494,296	\$ 88,573,074	1,909	\$ 250,217,820	\$ 344,665,550	7,287	\$ 954,988,591
National Total		2,161	138	453	21%	0.9%	45%	\$ 457,177,543	9,205	\$ 1,206,276,780	\$ 222,788,137	4,639	\$ 607,972,426	\$ 914,355,086	18,410	\$ 2,412,553,560

Footnotes

- 1 - Kaiser Health News, states implemented as of January 1, 2020
- 2 - CMS Healthcare Cost Report Information System (HCRIIS) Q3 2021. Operating margin is computed in accordance with Flex Monitoring Team guidance. Outliers are excluded. Hospitals for which data are unavailable are excluded.
- 3 - Budget Control Act of 2011
- 4 - Middle Class Tax Relief and Job Creation Act of 2012
- 5 - National Center for Rural Health Works, 2016
- 6 - The World Bank, 2020
- 7 - Budget Enforcement Act of 1990